

TUOLUMNE COUNTY HOMELESSNESS COMMITTEE

SPECIAL MEETING AGENDA

"The purpose of the Tuolumne County Homelessness Committee is to serve the County Board of Supervisors by advising on policy and practices related to services and programs that affect the County's residents who are currently or at risk of experiencing homelessness."

Date/Time: Thursday, September 19, 2024 @ 9:00 a.m.

Location: Tuolumne County Board Chambers, 2 S. Green Street, 4th Floor - Sonora, CA 95370

Email &/or U.S. Mail comments to: Michael Roberson at mroberson@co.tuolumne.ca.us or: CAO Office 2 S. Green St. Sonora CA 95370 no later than 8:00 AM on the morning of the meeting.

CHAIRPERSON

Supervisor David Goldemberg

DISTRICT REPRESENTATIVES

#1 Colette Such

#2 Shelley Muniz

#3 Dawn Lien

#4 Stephanie Foster

#5 Jeanette Lambert

OTHER MEMBERS

ATCAA

-Joe Bors

City of Sonora

-Andy Merrill

Chicken Ranch Rancheria of

Me-Wuk Indians of California

-LeeAnn Hatton

Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians

-Darla Merlin

Tuolumne County Business Council

-Tom Crosby

Local Service Providers

-Larry Brunel

Lived Experience

-Vacant

NON-VOTING ADVISORS

Tuolumne County Sheriff

Tuolumne County District Attorney

STAFF

Homeless Services Coordinator

-Michael Roberson

HHSA Director

-Annie Hockett

DSS Unhoused Unit Supervisor

-Robert Smith

I. CALL TO ORDER

II. ROLL CALL

[Michael Roberson/5 minutes]

- Introductions during roll call
- Confirm quorum requirements are met [Quorum = 7 members]

III. APPROVAL OF 8/8/24 MEETING MINUTES

[Committee Chair/Attachment/5 minutes]

Public Comment (limited to three minutes per person)

IV. ORAL COMMUNICATIONS

[Committee Chair/Community Members/15 minutes]

- Members of the public may be heard on any item **not** on the Committee's agenda. A person addressing the Committee will be limited to three minutes. Comments by members of the public on any item on the agenda will only be allowed during consideration of the item by the Committee.

V. TUOLUMNE COUNTY HOMELESS SERVICES STAFF REPORT

[Michael Roberson & HHSA Team Members/ Committee Members/30 minutes]

- Staff will report on Homeless Services priority projects and initiatives and answer questions from Committee members and the public.

Public Comment (limited to three minutes per person)

VI. HOMELESS SERVICES PRIORITIES UPDATE

[Michael Roberson/ Committee Members/25 minutes]

- Staff will give an update on progress of priority projects and discuss direction of those that still need development.

Public Comment (limited to three minutes per person)

VII. GOVERNOR NEWSOM EXTERNAL AFFAIRS TOUR REPORT

[Supervisor Goldemberg/ Committee Members/15 minutes]

- Supervisor Goldemberg will report on a homeless housing tour that was hosted on September 18, 2024, for a team from Governor Newsom's Central California's External Affairs Office.

Public Comment (limited to three minutes per person)

VIII. FUTURE MEETINGS

[Committee Chair/2 minutes maximum]

- Thursday, October 10, @ 9 a.m. – Committees & Commissions Room/48 Yaney/3rd Floor
- Thursday, November 14, @ 9 a.m. – Committees & Commissions Room/48 Yaney/3rd Floor
- Thursday, December 12, @ 9 a.m. – Committees & Commissions Room/48 Yaney/3rd Floor

IX. ADJOURNMENT



Tuolumne County Homelessness Committee

Minutes of August 8, 2024, Meeting

DRAFT

<u>2024 TCHC Membership</u>	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Oct 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Feb 2024	Apr 2024	May 2024	June 2024	July, 2024	Aug, 2024
Supervisor David Goldemberg - Chair	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Colette Such, District 1 Rep.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	E	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Shelley Muniz, District 2 Rep.	✓	✓	E	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	A	✓	✓
Dawn Lien, District 3 Rep.	✓	✓	✓	✓	E	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Stephanie Foster, District 4 Rep.	✓	✓	E	V	V	V	✓	✓	A	✓	A	✓
Jeanette Lambert, District 5 Rep.	✓	✓	E	✓	✓	✓	A	A	✓	✓	✓	A
ATCAA	✓	E	✓	✓	E	✓	✓	✓	✓	E	✓	✓
Andy Merrill, City of Sonora Rep.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	A	A	✓	A
LeeAnn Hatton, Rep. Chicken Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	A	✓	✓	✓	✓
Darla Merlin, Rep. Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians	E	A	A	A	A	E	A	A	✓	✓	✓	A
Thomas Crosby, Rep. Tuolumne County Business Council	✓	A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Local Service Provider Cathie Peacock/Larry Brunel (8/24)	E	✓	✓	✓	E	✓	✓	E	E	V	V	✓
Lived Experience Jennifer Salazar	✓	A	✓	A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
NON-VOTING ADVISORS REP.												
Tuolumne County Sheriff	A	A	✓	✓	A			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Tuolumne County District Attorney's Office		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	E	A	A	A

Present = ✓ Absent = A Excused = E Vacant = V

13 Committee Members = 7 Quorum

<u>Tuolumne County Staff in Attendance</u>	<u>Guests in Attendance</u>
Michael Roberson, Homeless Services Coordinator Annie Hockett, HHSA Director Robert Smith, DSS Unhoused Unit Supervisor	

I. CALL TO ORDER

Supervisor Goldemberg called the meeting to order at 9:01 a.m.

II. ROLL CALL

Committee Members and staff introduced themselves, including new member Larry Brunel as a representative of a local service provider. Michael Roberson confirmed a quorum was present. There was a moment of recognition and reflection on the passing of Dick Mitchell, co-founder of Give Someone a Chance.

III. APPROVAL OF 07/11/2024 MEETING MINUTES

Colette Such noted needed correction to identify that Supervisor Campbell adjourned the meeting and not Supervisor Goldemberg. Colette Such motioned to approve the minutes of the July 11, 2024, meeting with noted change. Tom Crosby seconded the motion.

There were no comments from the community.

The motion passed unanimously.

IV. ORAL COMMUNICATIONS

Members of the public commented on concerns about cooling centers. Supervisor Campbell offered clarity on thresholds that must be met to initiate operations for both cooling and warming centers.

There were no public comments.

V. TUOLUMNE COUNTY HOMELESS SERVICES STAFF REPORT

Michael Roberson provided a written report for July 2024 related to efforts in Homeless Services. Roberson addressed comments that committee member Jennifer Salazar made publicly about the County not being transparent on the development of housing initiatives and related funding. Roberson offered an invitation to meet with anyone who desires to see a fiscal accounting for Homeless Services. Roberson provided a specific update on the development of various housing initiatives, the Sanctioned Camp site and an up-coming presentation to the Board of Supervisors on August 20th related to the recent Supreme Court decision and the California Governor's Executive order and the possible impact on services locally. A Tuolumne Utilities District application fee has been paid for a water service connection onsite at the Sanctioned Camp. Personal shade structures have been given out as requested by campers. Annie Hockett, Health & Human Services Agency Director, offered updates on services and engagement related to the Sanctioned Camp site as did Robert Smith, Social Services Unhoused Unite Supervisor.

Various Committee members asked questions/or made comment:

- Shelley Muniz asked about a recently reported arrest at the Navigation Center as well as expressed her gratitude to the County Social Workers for their effort in housing a client with whom she is familiar.
- LeeAnn Hatton asked if local service providers were welcome at the Camp Site, if other encampments were being visited, how many campers were onsite at the Sanctioned Camp, what the water service costs will be and whether the Homelessness Committee will be consulted regarding the presentation to the Board of Supervisors on August 20th.

- Tom Crosby summarized his understanding of the process of collaboration for the presentation to the Board of Supervisors on August 20th as well as seeking information from staff regarding cost per bed calculations for housing initiatives.
- Colette Such asked if a time was known for when the presentation will be made on August 20th.

Members of the public commented regarding support for the Sanctioned Camp, concern about announcing dates for the opening of the Navigation Center when there is not a confirmed date at this point, and that hotel stays are a big glitch in the homeless housing system that needs a better vetting process.

VI. LOCAL SERVICE PROVIDER REPORT

Chris Khan, director of Refuge Recovery in East Sonora summarized the scope of services offered by the ministry, to included medical respite, sobering center, housing navigation and case management. He also explained the role that CalAIM partners (Anthem & Health Net) have in providing funding. Members of the committee offered encouraging comments as did members of the public during the public comment time.

VII. HOMELESS SERVICES PRIORITIES WORKGROUP REPORT

Michael Roberson summarized the work of many contributors to the formation of a Community Toolkit on Homelessness as well as pointed attention to the document in the agenda packet. Roberson asked for input either by way of comment from the Committee at that time or by the end of August in an email. The Toolkit will be uploaded to the Virtual Bulletin Board as well as pushed out to the community through social media. There were no committee comments or comments from the public.

IX. FUTURE MEETINGS

The committee agreed to move the September meeting from the 12th to the 19th because both Supervisor Goldemberg and Michael Roberson will be out of town

- Thursday, September 19, @ 9 a.m. – Board of Supervisors Conference Room
- Thursday, October 10, @ 9 a.m. – Board of Supervisors Conference Room
- Thursday, November 14, @ 9 a.m. – Board of Supervisors Conference Room
-

Committee member Jennifer Salazar left at 10:35.

IX. ADJOURNMENT

Supervisor Goldemberg adjourned the meeting at 10:42 a.m.

July 2024 Monthly Report



*Progress and development of Homeless Services initiatives
Submitted by Michael Roberson, Coordinator*

Collaboration

- Regular meetings and points of contact with Health & Human Services Agency, Community Development, Sheriff's Office, and County Counsel for updates and responses to homelessness related concerns and issues.
- Support HHSA efforts to schedule service provider onsite visits at the Sanctioned Camp.
- Participate in the Governance Committee for the Central Sierra Continuum of Care.
- Interact with California State Association of Counties as requested for information related to the reduction of homelessness in Tuolumne County.

Community Engagement

- Meetings with both the Soulsbyville & Columbia Advisory Teams related to housing initiatives in those communities.
- Work with Twain Harte Soroptimist in supporting their efforts to be involved in supporting homeless housing initiatives to include the Navigation Center and Social Services trailers.

Grants

- Administration of Encampment Resolution Funds and the creation of reporting mechanisms through the Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).
- Participate in regular meetings/discussions on Homeless Housing, Assistance and Prevention Round-5 grant application.
- Research and discuss with capital projects team grant funds and long term low-interest loans for Veteran's Housing. Currently, information received from CSAC on available funds is being pursued.

Homelessness Committee

- Support the Committee Chair, Supervisor David Goldemberg, with the development of the agenda, agenda postings and minutes and minutes postings. Recently, Larry Brunel was presented to and approved by the BOS to fill the seat representing community-based service providers. The term for the lived-experience seat expires in August; recruitment for this seat has been released.
- Lead work groups toward the development of various Homeless Services priority projects for presentation to the Homelessness Committee and the Board of Supervisors as needed. Currently the Life Skills and Shared Housing work groups need to be reenergized in an effort to bring presentations to the Homelessness Committee before the end of the year.

Sanctioned Camping

- County staff has initiated work with Tuolumne Utilities District to bring water service to the site. ATCAA has offered partnership on the development of a bottle fill station onsite.

- Meetings with County Counsel, HHSA, CDD, and the Sheriff's Office have taken place in an effort to organize a presentation to the Board of Supervisors on August 20th regarding the impacts of the recent Supreme Court decision regarding *Grants Pass v. Johnson* and Governor Newsom's encampment resolution directive on County efforts and the Sanctioned Camp.
- Arranged for weekly water delivery of 100 one-gallon bottles to the campsite on the day that social workers are on site.
- Secured portable shade structures to be distributed by the social worker team. Shade structures that can be used and moved for personal use by campers was determined to be more appropriate than a large shade structure that is fixed and cannot be directed to provide shade over tents in personal sites.
- Probation work release crews move through the camp to pick up garbage on Tuesdays.
- HHSA is implementing a schedule for community-based service providers to be on-site.

Housing Acquisition & Development

- Onsite visits with a contracted architectural firm for design and construction management services for transitional and permanent housing building renovations. These organizational efforts have been slow and tedious, but it is expected that we will go out to bid on the Snell Street housing project in the Fall of 2024 and Highway 108 early Winter of 2024.
- The process for ADA parking lot updates at the Navigation Center is underway.



TUOLUMNE COUNTY HOMELESS SERVICES

Engaging the unsheltered on a path to permanent housing

Community Toolkit on Homelessness

Homelessness is an extremely complex social problem that impacts the quality of life in our community. There are no easy solutions. Homeless people are members of our community and should be extended the same level of consideration as those who are housed. However, every private citizen, business and property owner deserves to live their lives free of the negative impacts of those living unhoused. Homelessness is a significant barrier to success for many in Tuolumne County. Homelessness is a community problem and solutions to homelessness will come from the community. Many people in Tuolumne County have a desire to help—the list below is intended to support those who want to make a difference.

➤ **UNDERSTAND THAT THERE ARE MANY PATHS TO HOMELESSNESS AND THAT NOT EVERYONE EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS IS ADDICTED TO DRUGS AND ALCOHOL.**

Substance abuse can be both a cause and a result of homelessness, but a common stereotype of the homeless population is that they are all alcoholics or drug abusers. Substance abuse often arises after people lose their housing. And losing housing can come in a variety of ways.

- A costly car repair can lead someone to unemployment and ultimately eviction.
- A divorce can lead someone to being unsheltered.
- A medical emergency and lack of familial support can lead someone to homelessness.
- An unpaid utility bill can break a lease agreement and be a boot to the streets.

Most people will never know what it is like to try to survive without housing. Homeless persons and the people who assist them list the following as just some of the realities:

The constant search for temporary shelter

- Inadequate food & nutrition
- Shortage of appropriate clothing
- Sexual victimization
- Harassment and physical assault
- Inadequate medical services
- Negative self-esteem
- Social isolation
- Development of mental health and/or substance abuse problems
- Poor prospects for employment and appropriate permanent housing
- Harassment

➤ **GET CONNECTED WITH COMMUNITY SERVICE PROVIDERS AND FIGURE OUT HOW YOU CAN VOLUNTEER, DONATE GOODS, OR GIVE FINANCIAL SUPPORT.**

Who knows the facts, figures and people experiencing homelessness better than the organizations who are

already serving the homeless community? There may be “behind the scenes” information that you are not aware of. Which aspect of homelessness speaks to you the most? Align yourself with an organization who tackles that specifically and be a part of a long-term change. Partner with organizations whose sole mission is to provide support services aimed at making homelessness rare, brief, and non-recurring. Some of these agencies in Tuolumne County are:

- Amador Tuolumne Community Action Agency—<https://www.atcaa.org/>
- Center For A Non Violent Community—<https://nonviolentcommunity.org/>
- Central Sierra Continuum of Care—<https://www.centralsierracoc.org/>
- Give Someone a Chance—<https://www.givesomeoneachancetc.org/>
- Habitat for Humanity—<http://www.habitattuolumne.org/>
- Interfaith Community Social Services—<https://interfaithsonora.com/>
- Lighthouse Ministries—<http://newlifelighthouse.org/>
- Mother Lode Job Training—<https://www.mljt.org/>
- Nancy’s Hope—<https://www.nancyshope.org/>
- Refuge Recovery—<https://www.therefugeca.com>
- Resiliency Village—<https://resiliencyvillage.org/>
- Tuolumne County Health & Human Services Agency—
<https://www.tuolumnecounty.ca.gov/219/Health-Human-Services>

➤ **DON’T AVOID EYE-CONTACT WHEN YOU ENCOUNTER A PERSON EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS BUT RATHER, SAY HELLO AND IF APPROPRIATE, INTRODUCE YOURSELF AND ENTER INTO CONVERSATION.**

Often, homelessness leads a person to experience chronic isolation. The long-term absence of social contact and loneliness morphs into a type of toxic stress which only leads to increased risk for unhealthy outlets. Most people experiencing homelessness are seen as “invisible” and avoided by the public. This type of social response takes a toll on mental health. No one deserves to be treated as if they are invisible. When appropriate, and possible, build relationship and rapport—just this little interaction will help them to feel “visible”. With so many individuals having a lack of community, or healthy community at that, your sincerity is invaluable.

➤ **DON’T EXPECT SOMEONE ELSE TO DO WHAT YOU CAN DO.**

We often assume that somebody will take action but more times than not, nobody does, so nothing gets done. Use your resources and privileges to strengthen your community by being solution driven. It’s important to look at what part you can play in ending homelessness.

- If you are a landlord, can you have forgiveness for eviction history and help someone secure housing?
- If you are a business owner, can you provide an opportunity for financial gain that can help someone out of homelessness?
- If you are a banker, can you offer forgiveness accounts so someone with poor credit history can open a bank account?
- If you are a community member, can you learn about your community and resources to help be an agent of change?

It takes a community to help the community.

➤ REFER YOUR HOMELESS NEIGHBORS TO TUOLUMNE COUNTY HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AGENCY.

Tuolumne County Health & Human Services Agency has Integrated Case Workers who will help those who are homeless or vulnerable to homelessness to determine if they are eligible for public assistance benefits in the areas of Social Services, Behavioral Health, and Public Health. Health & Human Services will also provide support in connecting people to employment and related services. The Community Roots resource hotline can be reached at 209.533.5711.

➤ INVOLVE LAW ENFORCEMENT WHEN NECESSARY.

If you witness a dangerous situation or are in danger personally, call 911. If you need to contact law enforcement for something that is not an emergency call Sonora Police Department (209.532.8143) for needs inside city limits or Tuolumne County Sheriff (209.533.5815) for needs outside city limits.

➤ GET INFORMED.

Housing & homelessness is complicated, and solutions are not easy. There are many resourcing agencies who have informative online content. Spend some time reading, watching, discussing, and considering how you can be an agent for social change. Start by connecting to some of the websites below.

- Hunger & Homelessness Awareness Week <https://hhweek.org/>
- Invisible People <https://invisiblepeople.tv/>
- National Association to End Homelessness— <https://endhomelessness.org/>
- National Coalition for the Homeless <https://nationalhomeless.org/>
- Urban Institute <https://www.urban.org/>
- Tuolumne County Homeless Services Virtual Bulletin Board
<https://www.tuolumnecounty.ca.gov/1505/Homeless-Services-Virtual-Bulletin-Board>
- Tuolumne County Homeless Services Data Dashboard
<https://www.tuolumnecounty.ca.gov/1505/Homeless-Services-Virtual-Bulletin-Board>

➤ FOR BUSINESS & PROPERTY OWNERS.

If someone is being disruptive, deescalate the situation, if you are comfortable doing so. Politely ask unwanted persons to leave. Identify your personal boundaries and call the Sheriff to report illegal activity. If anyone is interfering with your ability to do business and will not leave, call the non-emergency number of the Sheriff Department to request assistance. If someone is threatening harm to themselves or others, acting violent or reckless, or appearing to be experiencing a crisis, ask them to leave clearly and politely and call 911.

Consider installing motion-sensitive security lights. Set up “no trespassing” and “no overnight camping” signs in line with county ordinance. Lock or turn off exterior power outlets. Install security cameras and signs indicating the area is under surveillance. Keep trash bins, storage areas, and gates locked.

Immediately report unwanted occupation of privately-owned areas under your control. Keep the business areas clean to encourage others to respect the space. Report all suspicious activity to the Sheriff as it is occurring, regardless of whether it directly impacts your business, or not.

➤ WHAT TO AVOID.

Avoid offering food, goods, or money as it may encourage repeat requests, panhandling, and could potentially contribute to unhealthy lifestyles. There are local organizations that specialize in the charitable distribution of goods. Instead, offer a card or connection to local professional organizations to best help them. Do not allow anyone to camp or store belongings on your property for any amount of time because

agreeing to this activity could establish certain rights and make evicting unwanted guests problematic.

➤ LAWS AND HOMELESSNESS.

• IS IT ILLEGAL TO LOITER?

State law prohibits loitering, prowling, or wandering upon private property, at any time, without visible or lawful business with the owner or occupant. For purposes of this law, “loiter” means “to delay or linger without a lawful purpose for being on the property and for the purpose of committing a crime as opportunity may be discovered.” (Cal. Pen. Code §647(h))

• WHAT DO I DO IF SOMEONE IS TRESPASSING ON MY PROPERTY?

Generally speaking, a trespass involves more than a person’s unauthorized entry onto the property of another. Under California criminal law, trespass also requires a specific intent to interfere with or damage the owner’s property or right to property; and interference with or actual damage to the property occurs. The most common ways that California’s criminal trespass laws are violated are the following: (1) entering onto another’s property to interfere with business; (2) entering onto another’s property with the intent to damage the property; (3) unlawfully occupying the property of another; (4) refusing to leave the property of another upon the owner’s request; or (5) refusing to leave a public building during the hours in which the building is regularly closed, after being asked to leave by a person employed there. (Cal. Pen. Code §602) There are two commonly recognized ways to protect yourself from trespass, by enclosing your property with a fence, or by posting “no trespassing” signs at regular intervals (3 per mile, along all exterior boundaries and at all roads and pathways entering the land). Additionally, law enforcement agencies often request a “Letter of Agency” or “Trespass Letter” from property owners. This letter allows them to act as the agent for the private property owner for the purpose of enforcing laws against a person found on the property without the owner’s consent or without lawful purpose. Contact your local law enforcement agency to ask about a Letter of Agency or Trespass Letter form.

If you see someone trespassing on your property, contact the Sheriff’s office immediately, but keep in mind that the Sheriff’s office may not be able to assist if the trespass elements mentioned above have not been met.

• WHAT DO I DO IF SOMEONE IS CAMPING ON MY PROPERTY?

Camping without the property owner’s permission can be considered a trespass if the person enters and remains on your private property and refuses to leave upon your request. See above for information regarding trespass. What do I do with personal possessions that someone leaves behind on my property?

A private property owner does not generally owe a duty to maintain or safekeep personal property left by a trespasser. However, if you, as the private property owner, have allowed the person to live or remain on the property, you could be considered a “landlord,” in which case you must follow very specific steps before disposing of property that has been abandoned, including: (1) inventorying and storing the property in a safe location; (2) giving the tenant notice of the abandoned property and your intention to dispose of it if they do not claim the property. For more information about what is required for a tenant’s abandoned property, see Cal. Code of Civil Proc. §§1983-1986. If a trespasser has left unwanted possessions on your property, it is your duty as the property owner to dispose of those items.

• IS IT AGAINST THE LAW TO CAMP ON PUBLIC PROPERTY?

Cities and Counties can adopt laws to restrict or prohibit camping on public property. Even with laws

in place, however, enforcement of those No Camping laws is difficult due to recent case law, where courts have held that ordinances prohibiting camping and sleeping on public property are unconstitutional when there are a greater number of homeless individuals in a jurisdiction than the number of available shelter beds. The government cannot criminalize indigent, homeless people for sleeping outdoors on public property if there is no option of sleeping indoors. However, ordinances prohibiting camping during hours or in particular places (such as in public rights of way or near critical infrastructure) can be enforced. It is important to note, though, that even when these ordinances are enforced, if there is no shelter to offer the individual, then effectively that person will move to another public area.

- **IS IT LEGAL TO PANHANDLE IN TUOLUMNE COUNTY?**

Technically, no. Panhandling for gratuitous donations is protected under the First Amendment of the U.S. Constitution. *Aggressive* panhandling, however, is illegal under California law. The California Penal Code defines aggressive panhandling under its Disorderly Conduct statute as follows: a person “who accosts other persons in any public place or in any place open to the public for the purpose of begging or soliciting alms.” Accosting a person is generally regarded as approaching and/or stopping somebody to speak to that person in an unreasonably insistent, threatening, intimidating or intrusive matter.

Merely requesting and/or receiving gratuitous (free) donations is not a violation of law and cannot form the basis for detention.

- **IS IT ILLEGAL FOR HOMELESS PEOPLE TO LITTER?**

Littering is illegal on public or private property in California. Anyone who violates this law is guilty of an infraction. (Cal. Pen. Code §374.4). Littering is the discarding, dropping, or scattering of small quantities of waste matter ordinarily carried on or about the person (e.g., beverage containers, packaging, wrappers, wastepaper, newspapers, magazines) in any place not designated for proper disposal thereof. A littering conviction carries fines of \$250 up to \$3,000 and can include probation time.

- **IS PUBLIC INTOXICATION STILL ILLEGAL? WHAT ABOUT USING ILLEGAL SUBSTANCES?**

In most cases, the possession and use of narcotics, and the consumption of alcohol, in public, are unlawful and should be reported to law enforcement. (Cal. Pen. Code §647(f); Tuolumne County Ordinance Code, Chapter 9.12)

- **DOES TUOLUMNE COUNTY HAVE ANY LAWS OR ORDINANCES RELATED TO HOMELESSNESS?**

At the Board of Supervisors meeting on March 5th, 2024, the Board approved Clean & Clear Homeless Encampment and Critical Infrastructure ordinances. Included in this action was a resolution and a list from the County Administrator’s Office identifying critical infrastructure in Tuolumne County. Follow this link to that meeting and documents:

https://tuolumneco.granicus.com/player/clip/818?view_id=5&meta_id=110017&redirect=true.